

Washington and Lee Law Review

Volume 73 | Issue 2 Article 1

Spring 4-1-2016

Masthead and Front Matter

Follow this and additional works at: https://scholarlycommons.law.wlu.edu/wlulr

Recommended Citation

Masthead and Front Matter, 73 Wash. & Lee L. Rev. (2016).

Available at: https://scholarlycommons.law.wlu.edu/wlulr/vol73/iss2/1

This Prefatory Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Washington and Lee Law Review at Washington and Lee University School of Law Scholarly Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Washington and Lee Law Review by an authorized editor of Washington and Lee University School of Law Scholarly Commons. For more information, please contact <a href="mailto:chiralteristicscond-chiralt

WASHINGTON AND LEE LAW REVIEW

Volume 73

 $\begin{array}{c} \textit{Editor in Chief} \\ \textit{Jennifer L. Commander} \end{array}$

Executive Editors
CHARLOTTE W. RHODES
BROOKE A. WEEDON

Managing Editors KERRIANN E. LAUBACH CLAIRE L. LEONARD Senior Articles Editors Alexandra L. Klein Loren K. Peck

Symposium Editor Christina L. Tacoronti Online Managing Editors
ALYSON M. COX
EMILY E. TICHENOR

J. ZACHARY BALASKO BRITTANY A. DUNN-PIRIO JOHN R. FITZGERALD Lead Articles Editors
JULIANNE C. FREEMAN
KELTON P. FRYE
KRISTA M. HAAB

PAUL C. JUDGE ELAINE D. McCafferty MICHAEL J. McMILLIN

Online Lead Articles Editors
BORIS BINDMAN
PAUL K. KEITH

Staffwriters

ANN M. ANDERSON
LUCAS M. BARTA
ANN S. COX
KIERSTY M. DEGROOTE
MITCHELL D. DILES
JENNA M. LORENCE
ANDREA I. MARSHALL
DANIEL J. MARTIN
LAUREN A. MICHNICK
LEANNA C. MINIX

D. McNair Nichols Jr.

Brent M. Phipps
Kevin Rickert
William C. Simmerson
James E. Simon
Ashley C. Slisz
Peter M. Szeremeta
Arthur R. Vorbrodt
Clinton T. Williams
Jessica A. Winn

Faculty Advisor
CHRISTOPHER B. SEAMAN
Administrative Assistant
LISA A. GEARHEART

Washington and Lee University

KENNETH P. RUSCIO, B.A., M.P.A., Ph.D.

President of the University

Deans and Administrative Department Heads

BRANT J. HELLWIG, B.S., J.D., LL.M.

 $Dean\ and\ Professor\ of\ Law$

SAMUEL W. CALHOUN, B.A., J.D.

Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Professor of Law

PAUL ROLLINS, B.A., J.D.

Associate Dean for Administration & Student Affairs

ELIZABETH BRANNER, B.A., M.B.A.

Assistant Dean for Law School Advancement

CLIFF JARRETT, B.A., J.D.

Assistant Dean for Career Strategy

PETER T. JETTON, B.A., M.A.

Director of Communications

MARY Z. NATKIN, B.A., J.D.

Clinical Professor of Law and Director of Academic Success

CAROLINE OSBORNE, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.S.L.S.

Assistant Dean for Legal Information Services and Professor of Legal Research

Emeritus Faculty

DENIS J. BRION, B.S., J.D.

Professor of Law, Emeritus

WILLIAM S. GEIMER, B.S., J.D.

Professor of Law, Emeritus

EDWARD O. HENNEMAN, B.A., J.D.

Associate Professor of Law, Emeritus

TIMOTHY S. JOST, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Law, Emeritus

FREDERIC L. KIRGIS, B.A., J.D.

 $Law\ Alumni\ Association\ Professor\ of\ Law,\ Emeritus$

LEWIS H. LARUE, A.B., LL.B.

Professor of Law, Emeritus

ANN MACLEAN MASSIE, B.A., M.A., J.D.

Professor of Law, Emerita

ANDREW W. McThenia, Jr., A.B., M.A., LL.B.

Professor of Law, Emeritus

JAMES M. PHEMISTER, B.S., J.D.

Professor of Law, Emeritus

JOSEPH E. ULRICH, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Law, Emeritus

Permanent Faculty

DAVID BALUARTE, B.A., J.D.

Assistant Clinical Professor of Law and Director, Immigrant Rights Clinic

C. ELIZABETH BELMONT, B.A., J.D.

Clinical Professor of Law and Director, Community Legal Practice Center

JOHANNA E. BOND, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor of Law

DAVID I. BRUCK, B.A., J.D.

Clinical Professor of Law and Director, Virginia Capital Case Clearinghouse

CHRISTOPHER M. BRUNER, A.B., M.Phil., J.D.

William Donald Bain Family Professor of Corporate Law and Director, Frances Lewis Law Center

ROBERT T. DANFORTH, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Law

NORA V. DEMLEITNER, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Dean and Roy L. Steinheimer, Jr. Professor of Law

MARK A. DRUMBL, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D.

Class of 1975 Alumni Professor of Law and Director, Transnational Law Institute

MICHELLE L. DRUMBL, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Clinical Professor of Law and Director, Tax Clinic

JOSHUA A.T. FAIRFIELD, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Law

JILL M. FRALEY, B.A., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D.

Associate Professor of Law

SUSAN D. FRANCK, A.A., B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor of Law

MARK H. GRUNEWALD, B.A., J.D.

James P. Morefield Professor of Law

MARGARET HOWARD, A.B., J.D., M.S.W., LL.M.

Law Alumni Association Professor of Law

MARGARET HU, B.A., J.D.

Assistant Professor of Law

LYMAN P.Q. JOHNSON, B.A., J.D.

Robert O. Bentley Professor of Law

JOHN D. KING, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Associate Clinical Professor of Law and Director, Criminal Justice Clinic

TIMOTHY C. MACDONNELL, B.A., J.D., LL.M., LL.M.

Associate Clinical Professor of Law and Director, Advanced Administrative Litigation Clinic (Black Lung)

RUSSELL A. MILLER, B.A., J.D., M.A., LL.M.

Professor of Law

DAVID MILLON, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D.

J.B. Stombock Professor of Law

JAMES E. MOLITERNO, B.S., J.D.

Vincent Bradford Professor of Law

BRIAN C. MURCHISON, B.A., J.D. Charles S. Rowe Professor of Law and John W. Elrod Law Alumni Faculty Fellow for Teaching

KISH PARELLA, B.A., M.PHIL., J.D., LL.M.

Assistant Professor of Law

DOUG RENDLEMAN, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M.

Robert E.R. Huntley Professor of Law

VICTORIA SHANNON SAHANI, B.A., J.D.

Assistant Professor of Law

CHRISTOPHER B. SEAMAN, B.A., J.D.

Associate Professor of Law

JOAN M. SHAUGHNESSY, B.A., J.D.

Roger D. Groot Professor of Law

SARAH K. WIANT, B.A., M.L.S., J.D.

Professor of Law

Visiting and Extended Faculty

MELINA CONSTANTINE BELL, B.A., J.D., M.P.H., M.A., Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Philosophy and Associate Professor of Law (by courtesy)

MICHAL BUCHHANDLER-RAPHAEL, LL.B., LL.M., LL.M., S.J.D.

Visiting Assistant Professor of Law

ALBERT V. CARR, B.A., J.D.

Visiting Professor of Law

KEVIN L. COPE, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Visiting Assistant Professor of Law

DAVID EGGERT, B.A., J.D.

Visiting Professor of Law

DANIEL EVANS, B.A., B.S., J.D.

Visiting Professor of Law JUSTICE DONALD W. LEMONS, B.A., J.D.

Distinguished Professor of Judicial Studies

TODD C. PEPPERS, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.

Visiting Professor of Law

THOMAS H. RICE, B.A., J.D.

Visiting Professor of Law

JONATHAN SHAPIRO, B.A., J.D.

Visiting Professor of Law

CHRISTOPHER J. WHELAN, LL.B., Ph.D.

Visiting Professor of Law

Adjunct and Extended Faculty

JONATHAN M. APGAR, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

NEIL V. BIRKHOFF, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Adjunct Professor of Law

JOEL BLECHER, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of Religion and Adjunct Professor of Law

BRYAN A. BONNER, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

KELLY BROTZMAN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Adjunct Professor Law

R. EDWIN BURNETTE, JR., B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

DAVID B. CARSON, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

JOHN H. CRADDOCK, JR., B.S.E., J.D., LL.M.

Professor of Practice

MICHELLE CRADDOCK, B.S., J.D.

Professor of Practice

DAVID DEJONG, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor of Practice

CHARLES DORSEY, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

HANS PETER DYKE, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

KELLY L. FAGLIONI, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

C. REID FLINN, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

ANDREW FOX, B.A., M.S., J.D.

Professor of Practice

LETHIA C. HAMMOND, B.A., J.D. $Adjunct\ Professor\ of\ Law$

PATRICK R. HANES, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

JARED HEMBREE, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

JERALD HESS, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

TRICIA A. HOEFLING, B.S., J.D.

Professor of Practice

TIMOTHY KEEFER, B.A., J.D.

 $Adjunct\ Professor\ of\ Law$

TOYJA KELLEY, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

CHARLES T. KOTUBY, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor of Practice

REX LAMB, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

GARREN LAYMON, B.S., J.D.

Professor of Practice

MATTHEW LIGHT, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

TIMOTHY LUBIN, B.A., M.T.S., Ph.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

JAMES E. MAHON, B.A., M. Phil., Ph.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

JOHN LAWRENCE MANNING, B.S., LL.B., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

HARDIN MARION, B.A., LL.B.

Professor of Practice

CHARLIE MARTEL, M.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

WILLIAM A. MCGRATH, B.F.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

KATHERINE MCKNIGHT, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

MICHAEL J. MICHAELES, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

JOHN J. MILES, B.S., M.A., J.D.

 $Adjunct\ Professor\ of\ Law$

PHYLISSA D. MITCHELL, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

FRANK W. MORRISON, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

LAWRENCE LLOYD MUIR, JR., B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

STEPHEN WILLS MURPHY, B.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

J. Ross Newell, III, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

CAROL D. NEWMAN, B.A., Ph.D., J.D.

Professor of Practice

BRIAN PATRICK NICHOLSON, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

JAMES J. O'KEEFFE, B.A., J.D. $Professor\ of\ Practice$

HADLEY PERKINS, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

HOWARD PICKETT, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Director and Assistant Professor, Shepard Program and Adjunct Professor of Law

CLARA MARIA POFFENBERGER, B.A., M.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

GRAHAM PRICHARD, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

ANTHONY H. RICKERT, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

TIM RUEBKE, A.A., B.S.W., M.A.

Adjunct Professor of Law

CHRISTOPHER B. RUSSELL, A.B., J.D.

Professor of Practice

KRISTINA D. RUTLEDGE, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

MONICA SANDERS, B.S., J.D., LL.M.

Professor of Practice

GILBERT E. SCHILL, JR., B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

JAMES S. SEEVERS, JR., B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

GUY BRYAN SEREFF, II, B.S., J.D. Professor of Practice

LUKE A. SOBOTA, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

GREGORY N. STILLMAN, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

C.J. STEUART THOMAS, III, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

KING F. TOWER, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

DANIEL J. VICTOR, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

ED WALKER, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

WILLIAM P. WALLACE, JR., B.A., J.D.

 $Professor\ of\ Practice$

ELIZABETH BURGIN WALLER, B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Professor of Law

DAVID G. WEAVER, B.A., J.D.

Professor of Practice

MARK A. WILLIAMS, B.A., J.D., M.B.A.

Professor of Practice

R. CRAIG WOOD, B.A., M.Ed., J.D.

Professor of Practice

ROBERT C. WOOD, III, B.A., LL.B.

Adjunct Professor of Law

HENRY L. WOODWARD, A.B., LL.B. Professor of Practice

CHARLES L. WOODY, B.A., J.D. Professor of Practice

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{JASON WRIGHT, B.S., J.D., M.St.} \\ Professor of Practice \end{array}$

Julie Youngman, B.A., M.A., J.D. Professor of Practice

Each year, the Frances Lewis Law Center, the Washington and Lee Law Review, and other Washington and Lee University School of Law organizations co-sponsor the Lara D. Gass Symposium, examining prospects for change in an important area of the law.

Forthcoming Lara D. Gass Symposium

From Conviction to Clemency: Commonwealth v. Giarrantano—A Case Study in the Modern Forthcoming Death Penalty (February 5–6, 2016)

Previous Major Symposia

Cybersurveillance in the Post-Snowden Age (January 22–23, 2015)	Volume 72:3 (2015)
Roe at 40: The Controversy Continues (November 7–8, 2013)	Volume 71:2 (2014)
Gideon at 50: Reassessing the Right to Council (November 8–9, 2012)	Volume 70:2 (2013)
Regulation in the Fringe Economy (November 10–11, 2011)	Volume 69:2 (2012)
Restitution Rollout: The Restatement (Third) of Restitution & Unjust Enrichment (February 25, 2011)	Volume 68:3 (2011)
Prosecutorial Power: A Transnational Symposium (April 1–2, 2010)	Volume 67:4 (2010)
Protecting Virtual Playgrounds: Children, Law, and Play Online (October 3, 2008)	Volume 66:3 (2009)
The Restitution Roundtable (December 14, 2007)	Volume 65:3 (2008)

For information about upcoming symposia, please contact: Wendy Rice, Frances Lewis Law Center, Washington and Lee University School of Law, 1 Denny Circle, Lexington, Virginia 24450; (540) 458-8568.

To obtain Washington and Lee Law Review symposia issues, please contact: Washington and Lee Law Review, Room 408, Washington and Lee University School of Law, 1 Denny Circle, Lexington, Virginia 24450; (540) 458-8566.

WASHINGTON AND LEE LAW REVIEW

Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation: The Washington and Lee Law Review (ISSN 0043-0463) is owned by Washington and Lee University and is published quarterly by students of Washington and Lee University School of Law. The Law Review is printed at Joe Christensen, Inc., 1540 Adams Street, Lincoln, Nebraska, and is entered as a periodical with postage paid at post offices in Lexington, Virginia, and Lincoln, Nebraska. POSTMASTER: Send address corrections to Washington and Lee Law Review, Room 408, Washington and Lee University School of Law, 1 Denny Circle, Lexington, Virginia 24450-2116. Jennifer L. Commander is the 2015–2016 Editor in Chief. The phone number is (540) 458-8566; the fax number is (540) 458-8488; and the e-mail address is lawreview@wlu.edu. The average number of copies printed of each issue during the preceding twelve months was 252.

Subscription Information: The subscription price for Volume 73 (four issues) of the *Washington and Lee Law Review* is \$75.00 (\$90.00 for subscriptions outside the United States). Please e-mail all subscription requests to the Washington and Lee Law Review at lawreview@wlu.edu. Subscriptions will be renewed automatically unless the Law Review receives notice of cancellation by November 30.

Volumes 1 through 72, may be purchased from:

William S. Hein & Co., Inc. 1285 Main Street Buffalo, NY 14209-1987 Call (800) 828-7571 to order

Copies of Articles: Except as otherwise provided, the author of each article in this issue and the *Washington and Lee Law Review* grant permission for copies to be made available for classroom use, provided that: (1) the copies are distributed at or below cost; (2) the author and the Law Review are identified on each copy; (3) a proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy; and (4) the user notifies the Law Review that copies have been made. Articles are also available through Westlaw, LEXIS, and Hein Online.

Disclaimer: Materials published in the *Washington and Lee Law Review* state the views of the authors. The *Washington and Lee Law* Review takes no responsibility for any statement made here.

World Wide Web Address: The Washington and Lee Law Review maintains a website at http://law.wlu.edu/lawreview. The website provides general information regarding the Law Review and may be used to order subscriptions, notify the Law Review that copies have been made for classroom use, and contact individual editors and staffwriters.

AN INVITATION TO AUTHORS

The Editorial Board of the Washington and Lee Law Review invites authors to submit articles and essays on areas of the law that are currently of interest to the legal profession. Student-written work is not accepted.

About the Publication: The Washington and Lee Law Review is published quarterly. The Law Review contains Articles, Essays, Lectures, and Washington and Lee Law Review Student Notes. The Law Review does not compensate authors for Articles, Essays, and Lectures formally selected for publication.

Submission of Manuscripts: Please submit manuscripts to Peter M. Szeremeta or Jessica A. Winn, Senior Articles Editors, Washington and Lee Law Review, Room 408, Washington and Lee University School of Law, 1 Denny Circle, Lexington, Virginia 24450-2116. Electronic submissions may be made only through our ExpressO webpage at http://law.bepress.com/cgi/submit_lawreview.cgi?a=Washingtonallr. Alternatively, hard copy submissions are accepted. Please do not duplicate your submission by sending a hard copy as well as an electronic copy.

All manuscripts must be typed in Microsoft Word, not converted from any other software. The font of both the text and the footnotes should be 11 pt., Century Schoolbook, and double-spaced on $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ inch paper. Footnotes should appear at the bottom of each page of text. Text and footnotes should conform to *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (20th ed. 2015). Article submissions should be accompanied by an abstract of not more than 300 words.